

North Carolina I-95 Economic Assessment Study

Task 3: Public Opinion Survey

prepared for

North Carolina Department of Transportation

prepared by

Cambridge Systematics, Inc.





I-95 Electronic Survey

Overview

An electronic survey was developed to gather public opinion about transportation issues in North Carolina, with a particular focus on I-95. This survey was part of a larger stakeholder engagement effort associated with the Economic Impact Study conducted by Cambridge Systematics for the possible tolling of I-95. The survey was posted to the I-95 project website on March 1, 2013 and was available for anyone who wanted to provide responses through 10:00 am on March 27, 2013.

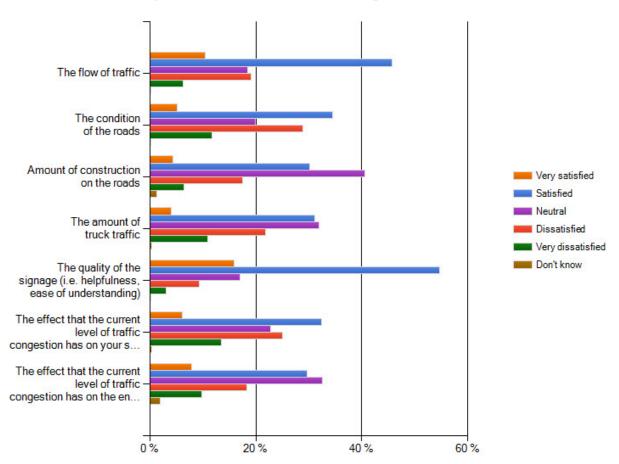
A total of 2,558 responses were initiated and 2,300 surveys were completed for an 89.9% completion rate. It's important to note that this survey was in no way a statistically valid survey. The results presented below are simply a summation of responses. Because it was a self-selected group of respondents, it is not known if people took the survey more than once or how representative these responses are or are not of any stakeholder group or the general public.

The highest response is identified below for each possible answer to the questions that were asked along with the graphical representation of responses. The results of all responses are presented in Appendix A which contains the results directly from Survey Monkey (the electronic survey tool that was used).

Perceptions of Current Travel in North Carolina Question 1

- 1) Please rate your satisfaction with the following:
 - a. The flow of traffic 45.8% satisfied
 - b. The condition of the roads 34.4% satisfied
 - c. Amount of construction on the roads 40.5% neutral
 - d. The amount of truck traffic 31.9% neutral
 - e. The quality of the signage (i.e. helpfulness, ease of understanding) 54.7% satisfied
 - f. The effect that the current level of traffic congestion has on your safety 32.3% satisfied
 - g. The effect that the current level of traffic congestion has on the environment 32.5% neutral
- 2,544 answered the question, 14 skipped the question.

Please rate your satisfaction with the following:

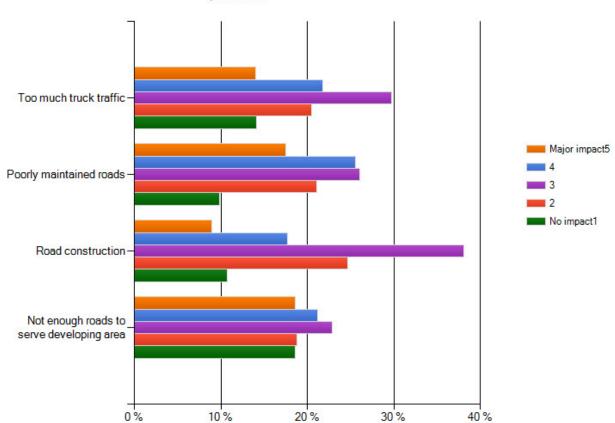


Contributors to Transportation Problems Question 2

The highest percentage of people responded with a 3 on each factor listed below.

- 2) Please indicate if any of the following factors are a problem in your area. Please rate them by choosing a number between 1 and 5, where 1 means it has "no impact" on transportation problems and 5 means it has a "major impact" on transportation problems.
 - a. Too much truck traffic 29.7% rated factor as a 3
 - b. Poorly maintained roads 26.1% rated factor as a 3
 - c. Road construction 38.1% rated factor as a 3
 - d. Not enough roads to serve developing area 22.8% rated factor as a 3
- 2,497 answered the question, 61 skipped the question.

Please indicate if any of the following factors are a problem in your area. Please rate them by choosing a number between 1 and 5, where 1 means it has "no impact" on transportation problems and 5 means it has a "major impact" on transportation problems.

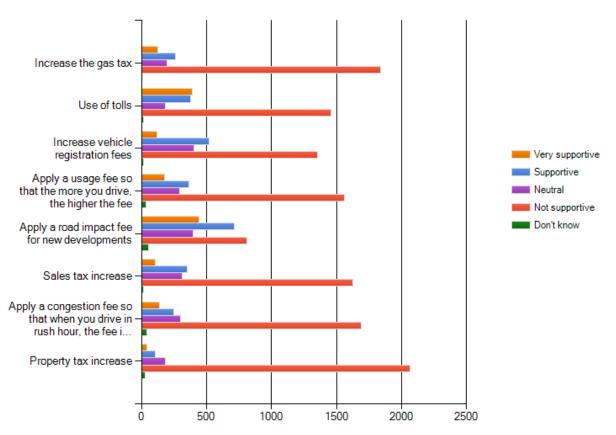


Sources for Funding Transportation Improvements Question 3

Responses indicated that the majority of those surveyed are not supportive of any of the funding sources listed below.

- 3) Transportation improvements are critical, but also costly. Most states use a variety of funding sources for transportation improvements. Which of the following sources of funding would you most support?
 - a. Increase the gas tax 75.7% not supportive
 - b. Use of tolls 60.0% not supportive
 - c. Increase vehicle registration fees 56.2% not supportive
 - d. Apply a usage fee so that the more you drive, the higher the fee 64.4% not supportive
 - e. Apply a road impact fee for new developments 33.6% not supportive
 - f. Sales tax increase 67.3% not supportive
 - g. Apply a congestion fee so that when you drive in rush hour, the fee is higher 70.0% not supportive
 - h. Property tax increase 85.3% not supportive
- 2,447 answered the question, 111 skipped the question.

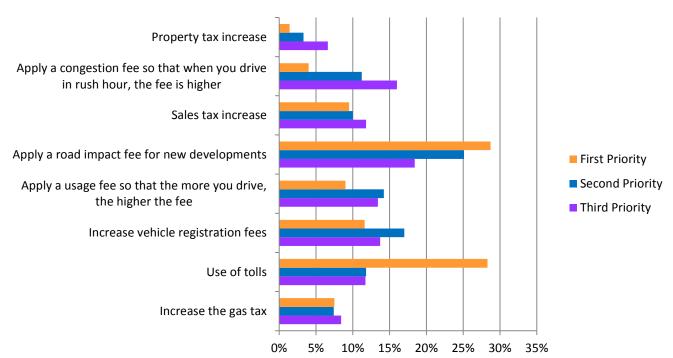
Transportation improvements are critical, but also costly. Most states use a variety of funding sources for transportation improvements. Which of the following sources of funding would you most support?



The option to apply a usage fee so that the more you drive, the higher the fee is the most supported funding option, with 28.7% indicating this as their first priority.

- 4) Which THREE of the funding sources in Question #3 do you most support? Please select from the funding sources below in the priority of their importance to you.
 - a. Increase the gas tax 7.5% first priority
 - b. Use of tolls 28.3% first priority
 - c. Increase vehicle registration fees 11.6% first priority
 - d. Apply a usage fee so that the more you drive, the higher the fee 28.7% first priority
 - e. Sales tax increase 9.5% first priority
 - f. Apply a congestion fee so that when you drive in rush hour, the fee is higher 4.0% first priority
 - g. Property tax increase 1.4% first priority
- 2,195 answered the question, 363 skipped the question. The large number of respondents that skipped this question might indicate that they are not in favor of any of the funding sources listed.

Which THREE of the funding sources in Question #3 do you most support? Please select from the funding sources below in the priority of their importance to you.

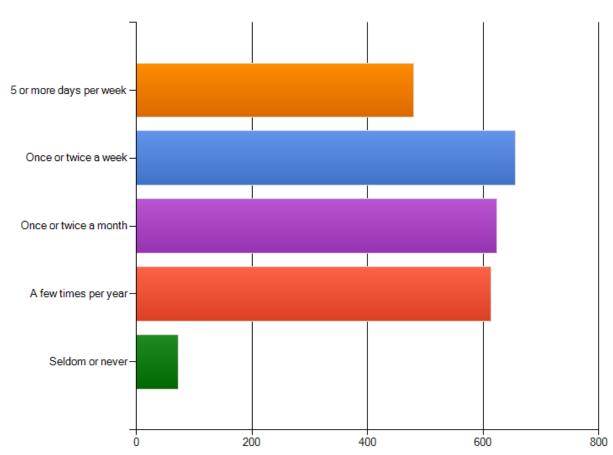


I-95 Travel Question 5

The highest percentage of people responded that they typically travel on I-95 in North Carolina once or twice a week (26.8%).

- 5) How often do you typically travel on I-95 in North Carolina?
 - a. 5 or more days per week 19.6%
 - b. Once or twice a week 26.8%
 - c. Once or twice a month 25.5%
 - d. A few times per year 25.1%
 - e. Seldom or never 2.9%
- 2,444 answered the question, 114 skipped the question.

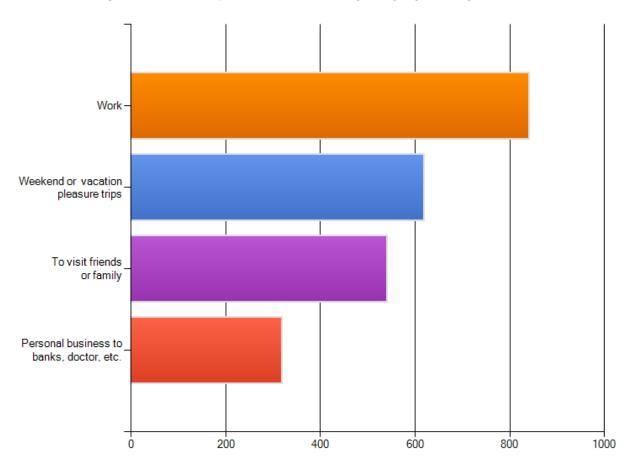
How often do you typically travel on I-95 in North Carolina?



The highest percentage of people responded that they typically travel on I-95 for work (36.3%).

- 6) When you travel on I-95, what is the most frequent purpose of your travel?
 - a. Work 36.3%
 - b. Weekend or vacation pleasure trips 26.7%
 - c. To visit friends or family 23.3%
 - d. Personal business to banks, doctor, etc. 13.7%
- 2,314 answered the question, 244 skipped the question.

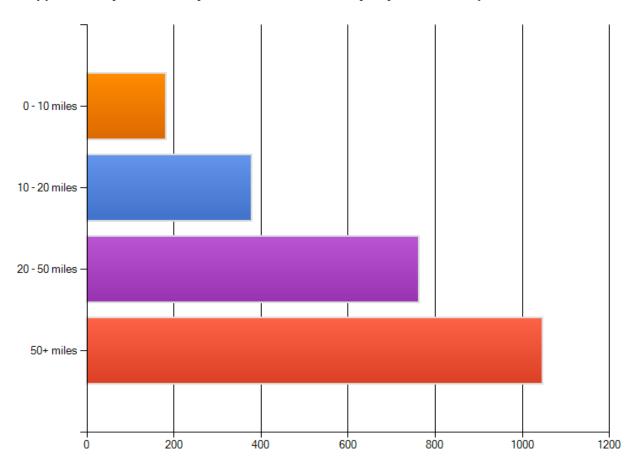
When you travel on I-95, what is the most frequent purpose of your travel?



The highest percentage of people responded that they travel on I-95 more than 50 miles one-way (44.2%).

- 7) Approximately how far do you travel on I-95 one-way to your most frequent destination?
 - a. 0 10 miles 7.6%
 - b. 10 20 miles 16.0%
 - c. 20 50 miles 32.2%
 - d. 50+ miles 44.2%
- 2,365 answered the question, 193 skipped the question.

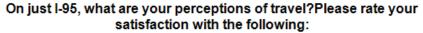
Approximately how far do you travel on I-95 one-way to your most frequent destination?

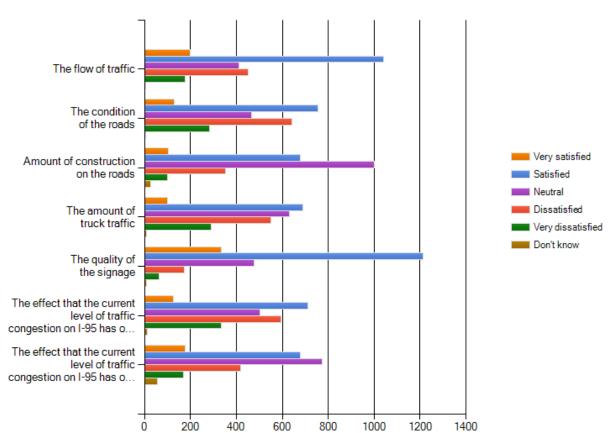


Perceptions of Travel on I-95 in North Carolina Question 8

The highest percentage of people responded that they are either satisfied or neutral to the following conditions.

- 8) On just I-95, what are your perceptions of travel? Please rate your satisfaction with the following:
 - a. The flow of traffic 45.6% satisfied
 - b. The condition of the roads 33.1% satisfied
 - c. Amount of construction on the roads 44.2% neutral
 - d. The amount of truck traffic 30.4% satisfied
 - e. The quality of the signage 53.5% satisfied
 - f. The effect that the current level of traffic congestion on I-95 has on your safety 31.1% satisfied
 - g. The effect that the current level of traffic congestion on I-95 has on the environment 34.0% neutral
- 2,287 answered the question, 271 skipped the question.

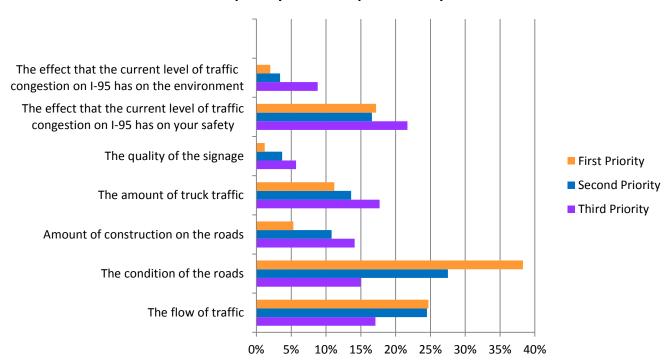




The respondents indicated that the most important issue for I-95 over the next five years is the condition of the roads, with 38.3% indicating this as their first priority.

- 9) Which THREE of the items in Question #8 do you think are the most important issues for I-95 over the next five years? Please select from the issues below in the priority of their importance to you.
 - a. The flow of traffic 24.7% first priority
 - b. The condition of the roads 38.3% first priority
 - c. Amount of construction on the roads 5.3% first priority
 - d. The amount of truck traffic 11.2% first priority
 - e. The quality of the signage 1.2% first priority
 - f. The effect that the current level of traffic congestion on I-95 has on your safety 17.2% first priority
 - g. The effect that the current level of traffic congestion on I-95 has on the environment 2.0% first priority
- 2,177 answered the question, 381 skipped the question.

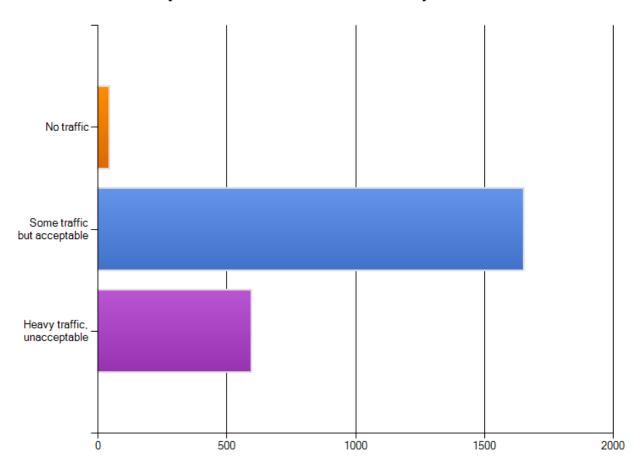
Which THREE of the items in Question #8 do you think are the most important issues for I-95 over the next five years? Please select from the issues below in the priority of their importance to you.



72.2% of respondents indicated that the rate of the traffic on I-95 is acceptable.

- 10) How would you rate the level of traffic on I-95 when you use the road?
 - a. No traffic 1.8%
 - b. Some traffic but acceptable 72.2%
 - c. Heavy traffic, unacceptable 25.9%
- 2,286 answered the question, 272 skipped the question.

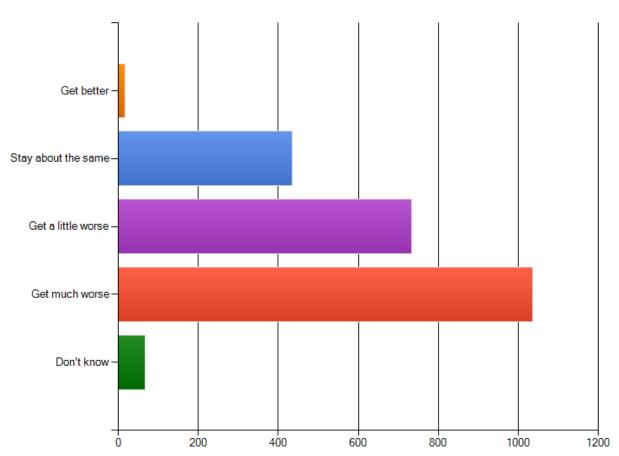
How would you rate the level of traffic on I-95 when you use the road?



45.3% of respondents indicated that they think the traffic congestion on I-95 will get much worse in the next 10 years.

- 11) In the next 10 years, do you think the traffic congestion on I-95 will...
 - a. Get better 0.7%
 - b. Stay about the same 19.0%
 - c. Get a little worse 32.1%
 - d. Get much worse 45.3%
 - e. Don't know 3.0%
- 2,287 answered the question, 271 skipped the question.

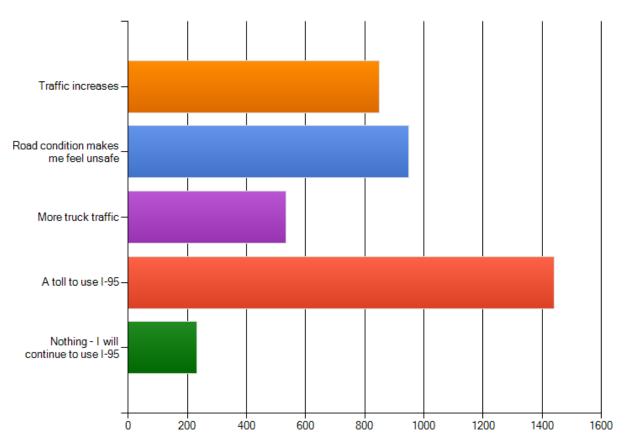
In the next 10 years, do you think the traffic congestion on I-95 will...



62.8% of respondents indicated that they would choose an alternative route to I-95 if a toll was initiated.

- 12) What conditions, if any, would cause you to choose an alternative route to I-95? Please select all that apply.
 - a. Traffic increases 37.0%
 - b. Road condition makes me feel unsafe 41.3%
 - c. More truck traffic 23.3%
 - d. A toll to use I-95 62.8%
 - e. Nothing I will continue to use I-95 10.1%
- 2,296 answered the question, 262 skipped the question.

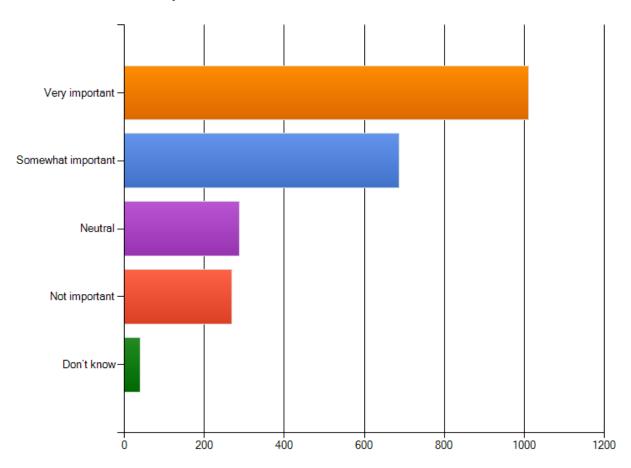
What conditions, if any, would cause you to choose an alternative route to I-95? Please select all that apply.



44.1% of respondents indicated that they think it will be very important to add lanes to I-95 in the future.

- 13) How important will it be to add lanes to I-95 in the future?
 - a. Very important 44.1%
 - b. Somewhat important 29.9%
 - c. Neutral 12.5%
 - d. Not important 11.7%
 - e. Don't know 1.7%
- 2,294 answered the question, 264 skipped the question.

How important will it be to add lanes to I-95 in the future?



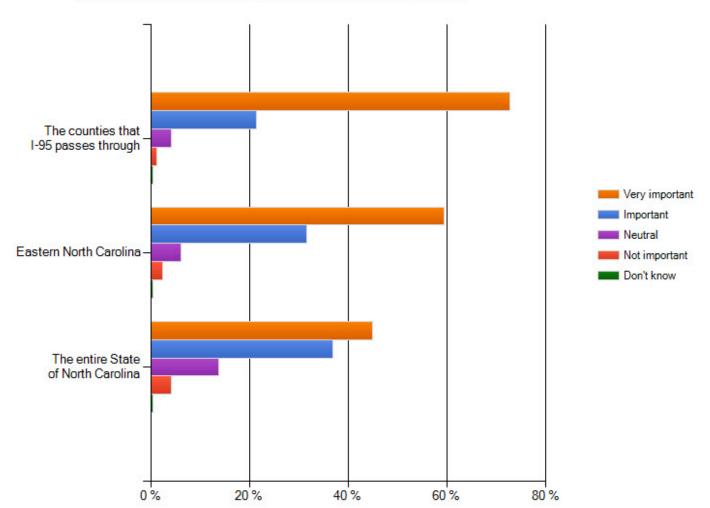
Importance of I-95

Question 14

The respondents indicated that they think I-95 is most important to the counties it passes through with 72.8% indicating it was very important.

- 14) How would you rate the importance of I-95 to; 1) the counties that I-95 passes through, 2) eastern North Carolina, and 3) the entire state?
 - a. The counties that I-95 passes through 72.8% very important
 - b. Eastern North Carolina 59.4% very important
 - c. The entire State of North Carolina 44.8% very important
- 2,283 answered the question, 275 skipped the question.

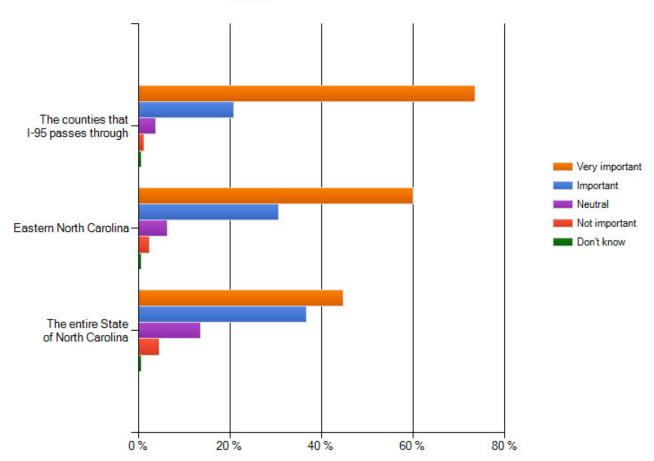
How would you rate the importance of I-95 to; 1) the counties that I-95 passes through, 2) eastern North Carolina, and 3) the entire state?



The respondents indicated that they think I-95 is most important to *the economy of counties* it passes through with 73.5% indicating it was very important.

- 15) How would you rate the importance of I-95 to the ECONOMY of; 1) the counties that I-95 passes through, 2) eastern North Carolina, and 3) the entire state?
 - a. The counties that I-95 passes through 73.5% very important
 - b. Eastern North Carolina 60.0% very important
 - c. The entire State of North Carolina 44.6% very important
- 2,285 answered the question, 273 skipped the question.

How would you rate the importance of I-95 to the ECONOMY of; 1) the counties that I-95 passes through, 2) eastern North Carolina, and 3) the entire state?



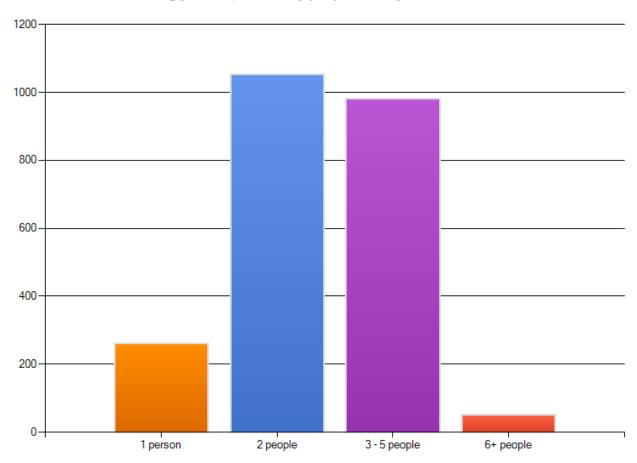
Demographics

Question 16

The highest percentage of respondents (44.9%) has two people living in their household.

- 16) Counting yourself, how many people live in your household?
 - a. 1 person 11.1%
 - b. 2 people 44.9%
 - c. 3 5 people 41.9%
 - d. 6+ people 2.1%
- 2,344 answered the question, 214 skipped the question.

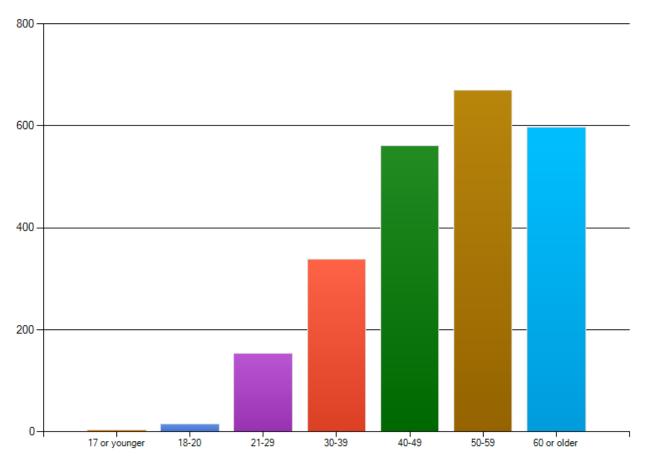
Counting yourself, how many people live in your household?



The highest percentage of respondents (28.7%) is aged 50-59.

- 17) Which category below includes your age?
 - a. 17 or younger 0.2%
 - b. 18-20 0.6%
 - c. 21-29 6.5%
 - d. 30-39 14.5%
 - e. 40-49 24.0%
 - f. 50-59 28.7%
 - g. 60 or older 25.5%
- 2,338 answered the question, 220 skipped the question.

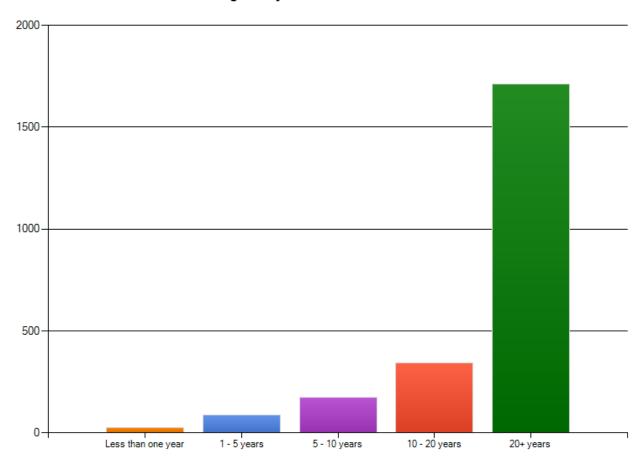
Which category below includes your age?



The highest percentage of respondents (73.1%) has lived in North Carolina for more than 20 years.

- 18) How long have you lived in North Carolina?
 - a. Less than one year 1.2%
 - b. 1 5 years 3.7%
 - c. 5 10 years 7.4%
 - d. 10 20 years 14.6%
 - e. 20+ years 73.1%
- 2,344 answered the question, 214 skipped the question.

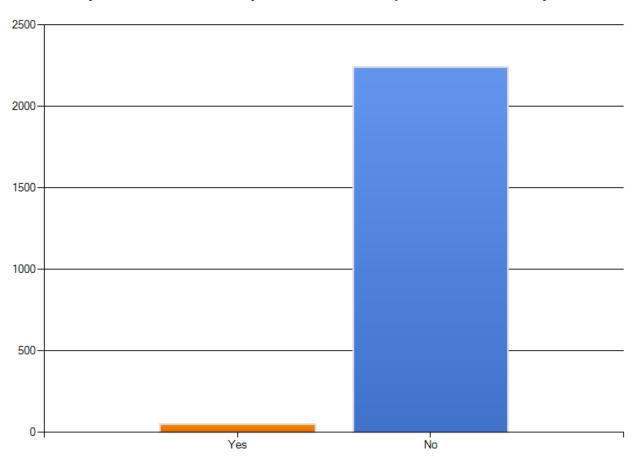
How long have you lived in North Carolina?



97.9% of the respondents are not of Hispanic or Latino ancestry.

- 19) Are you or other members of your household of Hispanic or Latino ancestry?
 - a. Yes 2.1%
 - b. No 97.9%
- 2,286 answered the question, 272 skipped the question.

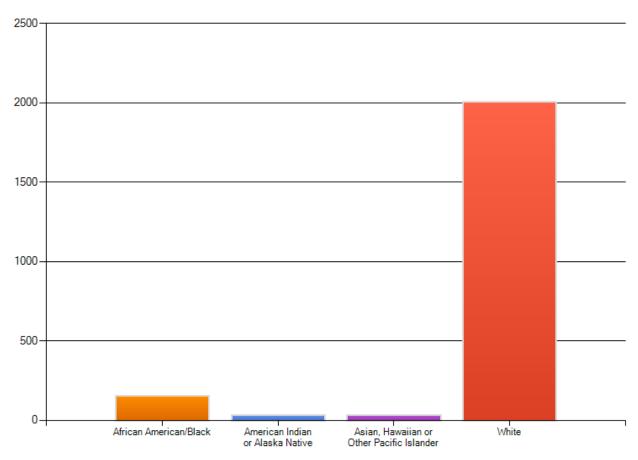
Are you or other members of your household of Hispanic or Latino ancestry?



90.4% of the respondents indicated that they are white.

- 20) Which of the following best describes your race?
 - a. African American/Black 6.9%
 - b. American Indian or Alaska Native 1.4%
 - c. Asian, Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander 1.3%
 - d. White 90.4%
- 2,218 answered the question, 340 skipped the question.

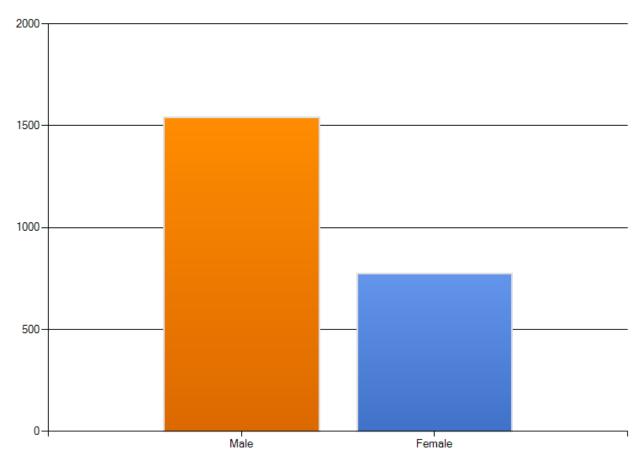
Which of the following best describes your race?



66.6% of the respondents indicated that they are male.

- 21) What is your gender?
 - a. Male 66.6%
 - b. Female 33.4%
- 2,311 answered the question, 247 skipped the question.

What is your gender?



Appendix: Results Directly from

Electronic Survey

NCDOT Travel Survey



1. Please rate your satisfaction with the following:

							Rating	Rating
	Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neutral	Dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Don't know	Average	Count
The flow of traffic	10.4% (263)	45.8% (1,161)	18.4% (468)	19.1% (484)	6.2% (158)	0.1% (3)	3.35	2,537
The condition of the roads	5.1% (130)	34.4% (872)	19.9% (503)	28.9% (733)	11.6% (295)	0.0% (1)	2.92	2,534
Amount of construction on the roads	4.3% (107)	30.2% (760)	40.5% (1,019)	17.4% (438)	6.4% (160)	1.3% (32)	3.09	2,516
The amount of truck traffic	4.0% (100)	31.1% (783)	31.9% (804)	21.8% (550)	10.9% (274)	0.4% (9)	2.95	2,520
The quality of the signage (i.e. helpfulness, ease of understanding)	15.8% (401)	54.7% (1,386)	17.0% (430)	9.2% (234)	3.0% (77)	0.2% (6)	3.71	2,534
The effect that the current level of traffic congestion has on your safety	6.0% (153)	32.3% (819)	22.7% (576)	25.0% (634)	13.4% (340)	0.4% (10)	2.93	2,532
The effect that the current level of traffic congestion has on the environment	7.9% (200)	29.6% (751)	32.5% (823)	18.3% (464)	9.7% (247)	1.9% (49)	3.08	2,534
						answered question		2,544
						skipped question		14

2. Please indicate if any of the following factors are a problem in your area. Please rate them by choosing a number between 1 and 5, where 1 means it has "no impact" on transportation problems and 5 means it has a "major impact" on transportation problems.

	Major impact5	4	3	2	No impact1	Rating Average	Rating Count
Too much truck traffic	14.0% (348)	21.7% (542)	29.7% (740)	20.5% (511)	14.1% (351)	3.01	2,492
Poorly maintained roads	17.5% (435)	25.5% (636)	26.1% (649)	21.1% (525)	9.8% (245)	3.20	2,490
Road construction	8.9% (220)	17.7% (438)	38.1% (943)	24.6% (610)	10.7% (265)	2.89	2,476
Not enough roads to serve developing area	18.6% (462)	21.1% (525)	22.8% (567)	18.8% (467)	18.6% (463)	3.02	2,484
					answered question		2,497
					skipp	ed question	61

3. Transportation improvements are critical, but also costly. Most states use a variety of funding sources for transportation improvements. Which of the following sources of funding would you most support?

	Very supportive	Supportive	Neutral	Not supportive	Don't know	Rating Average	Rating Count
Increase the gas tax	5.1% (123)	10.7% (260)	8.2% (199)	75.7% (1,837)	0.3% (8)	1.45	2,427
Use of tolls	16.2% (393)	15.5% (376)	7.5% (183)	60.0% (1,456)	0.7% (17)	1.88	2,425
Increase vehicle registration fees	4.8% (116)	21.7% (522)	16.7% (402)	56.2% (1,354)	0.7% (16)	1.75	2,410
Apply a usage fee so that the more you drive, the higher the fee	7.3% (176)	15.0% (362)	12.0% (291)	64.4% (1,559)	1.3% (32)	1.65	2,420
Apply a road impact fee for new developments	18.3% (444)	29.4% (713)	16.4% (399)	33.6% (814)	2.3% (56)	2.33	2,426
Sales tax increase	4.4% (106)	14.6% (354)	13.0% (314)	67.3% (1,629)	0.7% (18)	1.56	2,421
Apply a congestion fee so that when you drive in rush hour, the fee is higher	5.7% (138)	10.2% (246)	12.3% (298)	70.0% (1,694)	1.8% (43)	1.51	2,419
Property tax increase	1.6% (38)	4.5% (109)	7.6% (184)	85.3% (2,064)	1.1% (26)	1.22	2,421
					answered question		2,447
					skipp	ped question	111

4. Which THREE of the funding sources in Question #3 do you most support? Please select from the funding sources below in the priority of their importance to you.

Funding sources

	Increase the gas tax	Use of tolls	Increase vehicle registration fees	Apply a usage fee so that the more you drive, the higher the fee	Apply a road impact fee for new developments	Sales tax increase	Apply a congestion fee so that when you drive in rush hour, the fee is higher	Property tax increase	Response Count
First priority	7.5% (165)	28.3% (619)	11.6% (255)	9.0% (196)	28.7% (628)	9.5% (208)	4.0% (87)	1.4% (31)	2,189
Second priority	7.4% (153)	11.8% (243)	17.0% (351)	14.2% (294)	25.1% (519)	10.0% (207)	11.2% (232)	3.3% (69)	2,068
Third priority	8.4% (163)	11.7% (227)	13.7% (265)	13.4% (261)	18.4% (357)	11.8% (229)	16.0% (311)	6.6% (128)	1,941
								answered question	2,195
								skipped question	363

5. How often do you typically travel on I-95 in North Carolina? Response Response Percent Count 5 or more days per week 19.6% 480 Once or twice a week 26.8% 655 Once or twice a month 25.5% 624 A few times per year 25.1% 613 Seldom or never 2.9% 72 answered question 2,444 skipped question 114

6. When you travel on I-95, what is the most frequent purpose of your travel? Response Response Percent Count Work 36.3% 840 Weekend or vacation pleasure trips 26.7% 617 To visit friends or family 23.3% 540 Personal business to banks, doctor, 13.7% 317 etc. Other (please specify) 67 answered question 2,314 skipped question 244

7. Approximately how far do you travel on I-95 one-way to your most frequent destination? Response Response Percent Count 0 - 10 miles 7.6% 180 10 - 20 miles 16.0% 378 20 - 50 miles 32.2% 761 50+ miles 44.2% 1,046 answered question 2,365 skipped question 193

8. On just I-95, what are your perceptions of travel? Please rate your satisfaction with the following:

	Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neutral	Dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Don't know	Rating Average	Rating Count
The flow of traffic	8.7% (198)	45.6% (1,041)	18.0% (411)	19.8% (451)	7.8% (178)	0.1% (3)	3.28	2,282
The condition of the roads	5.7% (130)	33.1% (756)	20.4% (466)	28.1% (642)	12.5% (284)	0.1% (3)	2.91	2,281
Amount of construction on the roads	4.6% (105)	30.0% (679)	44.2% (1,001)	15.6% (353)	4.5% (102)	1.1% (26)	3.15	2,266
The amount of truck traffic	4.5% (102)	30.4% (689)	27.8% (630)	24.2% (549)	12.8% (291)	0.4% (8)	2.89	2,269
The quality of the signage	14.8% (336)	53.5% (1,214)	21.0% (476)	7.6% (172)	2.7% (62)	0.4% (9)	3.70	2,269
The effect that the current level of traffic congestion on I-95 has on your safety	5.4% (124)	31.1% (710)	22.0% (502)	26.1% (595)	14.7% (335)	0.6% (14)	2.86	2,280
The effect that the current level of traffic congestion on I-95 has on the environment	7.8% (177)	29.8% (677)	34.0% (772)	18.4% (417)	7.5% (171)	2.6% (58)	3.12	2,272
						answered question		2,287
						skipped question		

9. Which THREE of the items in Question #8 do you think are the most important issues for I-95 over the next five years? Please select from the issues below in the priority of their importance to you.

I-95 issues

	The flow of traffic	The condition of the roads	Amount of construction on the roads	The amount of truck traffic	The quality of the signage	The effect that the current level of traffic congestion on I-95 has on your safety	The effect that the current level of traffic congestion on I-95 has on the environment	Response Count
First priority	24.7% (538)	38.3% (833)	5.3% (115)	11.2% (243)	1.2% (27)	17.2% (374)	2.0% (44)	2,174
Second priority	24.5% (518)	27.5% (580)	10.8% (228)	13.6% (287)	3.7% (78)	16.6% (350)	3.4% (71)	2,112
Third priority	17.1% (353)	15.0% (311)	14.1% (291)	17.7% (367)	5.7% (117)	21.7% (449)	8.8% (182)	2,070
	•				'		answered question	2,177
							skipped question	381

10. How would you rate the level of traffic on I-95 when you use the road? Response Response Percent Count No traffic 1.8% 42 Some traffic but acceptable 72.2% 1,651 Heavy traffic, unacceptable 25.9% 593 answered question 2,286 skipped question 272 11. In the next 10 years, do you think the traffic congestion on I-95 will... Response Response Percent Count Get better 0.7% 17 Stay about the same 19.0% 434 Get a little worse 32.1% 733 Get much worse 45.3% 1,035 Don't know 3.0% 68 answered question 2,287 skipped question 271

12. What conditions, if any, would cause you to choose an alternative route to I-95? Please select all that apply.

	Response Percent	Response Count
Traffic increases	37.0%	849
Road condition makes me feel unsafe	41.3%	949
More truck traffic	23.3%	534
A toll to use I-95	62.8%	1,441
Nothing – I will continue to use I-95	10.1%	231
	answered question	2,296
	skipped question	262

13. How important will it be to add lanes to I-95 in the future?

	Response Percent	Response Count
Very important	44.1%	1,011
Somewhat important	29.9%	687
Neutral	12.5%	287
Not important	11.7%	269
Don't know	1.7%	40
	answered question	2,294
	skipped question	264

14. How would you rate the importance of I-95 to; 1) the counties that I-95 passes through, 2) eastern North Carolina, and 3) the entire state?

	Very important	Important	Neutral	Not important	Don't know	Rating Average	Rating Count
The counties that I-95 passes through	72.8% (1,651)	21.4% (486)	4.1% (94)	1.2% (28)	0.4% (8)	3.66	2,267
Eastern North Carolina	59.4% (1,341)	31.7% (715)	6.2% (139)	2.3% (53)	0.5% (11)	3.49	2,259
The entire State of North Carolina	44.8% (1,017)	36.8% (836)	13.8% (314)	4.1% (92)	0.4% (10)	3.23	2,269
					answei	2,283	
					skipp	ed question	275

15. How would you rate the importance of I-95 to the ECONOMY of; 1) the counties that I-95 passes through, 2) eastern North Carolina, and 3) the entire state?

	Very important	Important	Neutral	Not important	Don't know	Rating Average	Rating Count
The counties that I-95 passes through	73.5% (1,666)	20.9% (473)	3.8% (87)	1.2% (28)	0.5% (12)	3.68	2,266
Eastern North Carolina	60.0% (1,360)	30.6% (693)	6.3% (143)	2.4% (54)	0.7% (15)	3.49	2,265
The entire State of North Carolina	44.6% (1,014)	36.6% (832)	13.5% (307)	4.6% (104)	0.7% (15)	3.22	2,272
					answer	2,285	
					skipp	ed question	273

16. Counting yourself, how many people live in your household?

	Response Percent	Response Count
1 person	11.1%	260
2 people	44.9%	1,053
3 - 5 people	41.9%	981
6+ people	2.1%	50
	answered question	2,344
	skipped question	214

17. Which category below includes your age? Response Response Percent Count 17 or younger 0.2% 18-20 0.6% 15 21-29 6.5% 153 30-39 14.5% 338 40-49 24.0% 561 50-59 28.7% 670 60 or older 25.5% 597 answered question 2,338 skipped question 220

18. How long have you lived in North Carolina? Response Response Percent Count Less than one year 1.2% 27 3.7% 1 - 5 years 87 5 - 10 years 7.4% 174 10 - 20 years 14.6% 342 20+ years 73.1% 1,714 answered question 2,344 skipped question 214 19. Are you or other members of your household of Hispanic or Latino ancestry? Response Response Percent Count Yes 2.1% 48 No 97.9% 2,238 answered question 2,286 skipped question 272

20. Which of the following I	pest describes your race?	
	Response Percent	Response Count
African American/Black	6.9%	153
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.4%	31
Asian, Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.3%	29
White	90.4%	2,005
	Other (please specify)	85
	answered question	2,218
	skipped question	340
21. What is your gender?		
	Response Percent	Response Count
Male	66.6%	1,539
Female	33.4%	772
	answered question	2,311
	skipped question	247